Supplementary Data

In vitro and in vivo antifungal activity of plant extracts against common phytopathogenic fungi

Annelore Wens & Jeroen Geuens

Department of Sciences and Technology, Centre of Expertise on Sustainable Chemistry, Karel de Grote Applied University of Arts and Sciences, 2660 Antwerp, Belgium.

@Corresponding author: Jeroen Geuens, e-mail: jeroen.geuens@kdg.be, tel.: +32-3-502-22-16

Table S1. Dry biomass production of homogenized Fusarium oxysporum inoculum with the addition of 500 μ L of plant extract or blank solution to each 25 mL of PDB medium. Due to limited capacity of shaking incubators, three series of samples were incubated. Each series is compared to its own blank sample. Values are expressed as dry weight in mg/mL. Outliers of replicate data were identified using interquartile range and marked with an asterisk (*).

Replicate	Blank	Sonchus arvensis	Tanacetum vulgare	Chrysanthemum coccineum
1	3.340	2.232	2.164	2.732 *
2	3.492	2.532	2.524	2.520
3	3.536	2.268	2.172	2.496
4	N/A	2.456	2.480	2.552
5	N/A	N/A	2.344	2.508
Replicate	Blank	Fallopia japonica	Taraxacum officinale	C. coccineum flowers
1	3.440	2.308 *	2.700	2.428 *
2	3.424	1.920	2.660	2.552
3	3.304	2.012	2.524	2.596
4	N/A	1.836	2.920	2.628
5	N/A	1.920	N/A	2.548
Replicate	Blank	Anacyclus pyrethrum	Taraxacum kok-saghyz	Artemisia vulgaris
1	3.032	2.312	2.048 *	2.480
2	2.924	2.236	2.392	1.284
3	3.268	2.260	2.432	1.940
4	N/A	2.324	2.392	2.424
5	N/A	2.304	N/A	1.484

Table S2. Dry biomass production of homogenized Botrytis cinerea inoculum with the addition of 500 μ L of plant extract or blank solution to each 25 mL of PDB medium. Due to limited capacity of shaking incubators, three series of samples were incubated. Each series is compared to its own blank sample. Values are expressed as dry weight in mg/mL. Outliers of replicate data were identified using interquartile range and marked with an asterisk (*).

Replicate	Blank	Sonchus arvensis	Tanacetum vulgare	Chrysanthemum coccineum
1	3.104	2.700 *	2.760	2.460
2	3.352	2.360	2.484	2.560
3	3.228	2.308	2.516	2.624
4	N/A	2.480	2.236	2.432
5	N/A	2.480	2.272	4.744 *
Replicate	Blank	Fallopia japonica	Taraxacum officinale	C. coccineum flowers
1	3.280	1.504	2.492	2.628
2	3.180	1.552	2.532	2.396
3	3.384	1.468	2.436	2.504
4	N/A	1.544	N/A	2.568
5	N/A	1.372	N/A	2.416
Replicate	Blank	Anacyclus pyrethrum	Taraxacum kok-saghyz	Artemisia vulgaris
1	2.936	2.316	2.552	2.528
2	2.968	2.284	2.428	2.460
3	3.252	2.176	3.092	2.300
4	N/A	2.768	2.924	2.216
5	N/A	2.828	2.860	-0,728 *

Table S3. Dry biomass production of homogenized Rhizoctonia solani inoculum with the addition of 500 μ L of plant extract or blank solution to each 25 mL of PDB medium. Due to limited capacity of shaking incubators, three series of samples were incubated. Each series is compared to its own blank sample. Values are expressed as dry weight in mg/mL. Outliers of replicate data were identified using interquartile range and marked with an asterisk (*).

Replicate	Blank	Sonchus arvensis	Tanacetum vulgare	Chrysanthemum coccineum
1	2.648	2.136 *	-0,356 *	1.656
2	2.880	1.296	2.232	2.048
3	2.796	1.320	2.216	1.752
4	N/A	1.272	1.960	2.108
5	N/A	1.516	2.124	1.708
Replicate	Blank	Fallopia japonica	Taraxacum officinale	C. coccineum flowers
1	3.208	1.592	1.516	2.476
2	0.476 *	0.316	2.428	2.540
3	3.164	1.304	2.476	2.516
4	N/A	1.016	2.404	2.628
5	N/A	0.308	-0.212 *	0.420 *
Replicate	Blank	Anacyclus pyrethrum	Taraxacum kok-saghyz	Artemisia vulgaris
1	4.208	1.568 *	3.312	0.920
2	3.528	2.900	2.928	1.096
3	3.820	2.828	3.224	1.112
4	N/A	2.804	3.332	1.220
5	N/A	2.884	1.772 *	0.108 *

Table S4. Dry biomass production of homogenized Sclerotinia minor inoculum with the addition of 500 μ L of plant extract or blank solution to each 25 mL of PDB medium. Due to limited capacity of shaking incubators, three series of samples were incubated. Each series is compared to its own blank sample. Values are expressed as dry weight in mg/mL. Outliers of replicate data were identified using interquartile range and marked with an asterisk (*).

Replicate	Blank	Sonchus arvensis	Tanacetum vulgare	Chrysanthemum coccineum
1	3.428	2.564	2.596	2.496
2	3.304	2.436	2.544	2.540
3	3.812	2.524	2.464	2.604
4	N/A	2.592	2.508	2.600
5	N/A	2.108 *	2.548	2.816 *
Replicate	Blank	Fallopia japonica	Taraxacum officinale	C. coccineum flowers
1	3.724	0.708	0.932	1.916
2	3.524	1.264	0.124	2.900
3	0.380 *	0.972	2.728	2.940
4	N/A	1.396	2.568	2.948
5	N/A	1.304	2.588	0.860
Replicate	Blank	Anacyclus pyrethrum	Taraxacum kok-saghyz	Artemisia vulgaris
1	4.004	3.004	3.244	1.340
2	3.464	2.932	1.124	0.780
3	4.088	2.744	3.032	1.236
4	N/A	3.192	0.720	0.992
5	N/A	2.760	2.100	1.248